STEPHANIE DRAY

A NOVEL OF THE NILE:
CLEOPATRA'S
DAUGHTER
January 2011

www.stephaniedray.com

Love, Monsters & Mythology

A LOOK AT LOVE THROUGH THE EYES OF THE ANCIENTS



WHEN WE THINK OF GREEK MYTHOLOGY...

The stories that have come down to us tend to focus on sword wielding heroes, mythical monsters and quarreling gods. Often, myths are used to explain away natural phenomena like lightning bolts or earthquakes. Just as often, mythology is used to justify the loss of a great war...or to commemorate a great victory.

BUT A SURPRISING NUMBER OF MYTHS ARE ABOUT LOVE

Though marriages were almost always arranged business propositions, love was as present in the ancient world as it is now. Empires were won and lost for love and we find no greater example of that than the lives of Mark Antony and Cleopatra VII of Egypt, the parents of Cleopatra Selene, the heroine of *Lily of the Nile*.

CLEOPATRA'S DAUGHTER

Selene would have grown up hearing unflattering stories about how her mother was a wicked seductress who ruined two Roman generals. She would have also heard about the way her father was

already ancient in her day, that I'm going to tell you about now...

Even the story of the Minotaur had a romantic subplot. It was Ariadne, daughter of King Minos, who helped the hero Theseus defeat the monster and escape the labyrinth. When Theseus left Crete, he took the princess with him.



so devoted to her mother that he offered his life to Augustus Caesar if only he would spare Cleopatra. Selene's parents had an epic romance, but they were not the only examples of love that she would have heard about. There were also the stories,

LOVE, MONSTERS & MYTHOLOGY





Orpheus & Euridyce

Baucis & Philemon

AND BY

ANCIENT LOVE STORIES



Pygmalian & Galatea



Odysseus & Penelope

LOVE, MONSTERS & MYTHOLOGY

STREET WITH LINE







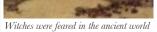
Odysseus on Shore Leave



Odysseus & the Sirens



SETTING HIS HALL







BAD GIRLS OF GREEK MYTHOLOGY

- Have a Voice
- Own Things

- Live Autonomously
- Experience Sexual Desire



Nymphs were women outside of society



Ancient Girls Gone Wild





SECTION HIS MANY



Gorgons Harpies

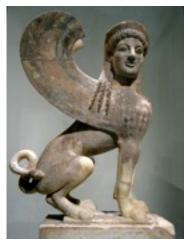


MONSTRESSES

Monsters represent not just our fears about who we might become, they also represent a fear of the *other*. Given the way ancient man seemed to view women as a type of *foreign* creature, perhaps it shouldn't surprise us that the majority of mythological monsters appear to have been *female*.









Greek versions of the Sphinx





SECTION HIS MANY



Ares & Aphrodite are Caught in the Act

Zeus & Hero have a troubled but loving marriage



THE GODS

Whereas monsters represented ancient fears about love, the gods give us insight into their aspirations. Usually, the Greeks loved perfection, but their divine pantheon of gods were a big dysfunctional family. And yet, for all the troubled marriages on Mount Olympus, the stories revolved around love, forgiveness, and even some measure of respect for women.





Zeus & Europa

Unlike mortal Penelope, Hera keeps an eye on her man

